

## Mediterranean Marine Science

Vol 9, No 2 (2008)



### Expanding distribution and occurrence of the Indo-Pacific Stomatopod, *Erugosquilla massavensis* (Kossmann, 1880) on the Aegean coast of Turkey

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doi: [10.12681/mms.137](https://doi.org/10.12681/mms.137)

#### To cite this article:

OZCAN, T., ATES, A., & KATAGAN, T. (2008). Expanding distribution and occurrence of the Indo-Pacific Stomatopod, *Erugosquilla massavensis* (Kossmann, 1880) on the Aegean coast of Turkey. *Mediterranean Marine Science*, 9(2), 115–118. <https://doi.org/10.12681/mms.137>

*Mediterranean Marine Science*

Volume 9/2, 2008, 115-118

**Expanding distribution and occurrence of the Indo-Pacific Stomatopod, *Erugosquilla massavensis* (Kossmann, 1880) on the Aegean coast of Turkey****T. ÖZCAN<sup>1</sup>, A. S. ATEŞ<sup>2</sup> and T. KATAĞAN<sup>3</sup>**<sup>1</sup>Department of Hydrobiology, Fisheries Faculty,  
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**Abstract**

*The indo-Pacific mantis shrimp, Erugosquilla massavensis was recently collected from Sigacik Bay, located on the Aegean coast of Turkey. It is the first record of the species along the Aegean coast of Turkey*

**Keywords:** *Erugosquilla massavensis*; Crustacea Stomatopoda; Aegean Sea; Turkey.

The present study was conducted during a benthic survey along the southern Aegean coast of Turkey on 25th April 2007 (Fig 1). Four specimens of *Erugosquilla massavensis* (Kossmann, 1880) were collected by means of trawl over sandy-silt bottoms at a depth of between 150 and 200 m. The specimens were preserved in 4% formaldehyde and deposited in the Museum of the Faculty of Fisheries, Mustafa Kemal University, Iskenderun-Hatay. A total of 12 stomatopod species have been reported from the Mediterranean Sea, including two alien species namely: *Erugosquilla massavensis* (Kossmann, 1880) and *Clorida albolitura* (Ahyong &

Naiyanetr, 2000) (DOUNAS & STEUDEL, 1994; KATAĞAN *et al.*, 2004; AHYONG & GALIL, 2006; ÖZCAN *et al.*, 2008). Six of them occur on the Turkish coast (ÖZCAN *et al.*, 2008).

*Erugosquilla massavensis* is the first Red Sea stomatopod species reported from the Mediterranean Sea. Previous records of the alien species on the Mediterranean Sea coasts were from the Sea of Marmara and the Levantine coast of Turkey (KATAĞAN *et al.*, 2004; HOLTHUIS, 1961; GELDIAY & KOCATAŞ, 1969; KOCATAŞ & KATAĞAN, 1995), Palestine (STEUER, 1936), Egypt (STEUER, 1936;



**Fig. 1:** Geographical location and sampling station (black bullet) of *Ergosquilla massavensis*.

LEWINSOHN & MANNING, 1980), Israel (LEWINSOHN & MANNING, 1980), Syria (HASSAN & NOEL, 2007), Lebanon (HOLTHUIS, 1961; LEWINSOHN & MANNING, 1980), Cyprus (INGLE, 1963; LEWINSOHN & MANNING, 1980), Greece: Crete (DOUNAS & STEUDEL, 1994), Rhodes Island (GALIL & KEVREKIDIS, 2002), Karpathos (CORSINI & KONDYLATOS, 2006) and Libya (SHAKMAN & KINZELBACH, 2007). *Ergosquilla massavensis* is now reported as the first record for the Aegean coast of Turkey (Fig. 2).

It appears that the native mantis shrimp, *Squilla mantis*, has been displaced by the mantis shrimp *Ergosquilla massavensis* along the Levantine coast of Turkey. Displacement into deeper waters has also been reported off the Israeli coast (GALIL & ZENETOS, 2002; STREFTA-

RIS & ZENETOS, 2006; GALIL, 2007).

Although the non-indigenous species *Ergosquilla massavensis* has been recorded in the SE Aegean Sea (Karpathos, Rhodes ), as well as from the Levantine coast of Turkey and the Sea of Marmara, to date it has been absent from the Turkish Aegean coast. The present finding of *E. massavensis* from the Aegean coast of Turkey expands its distribution range, confirming also that is one of the most successful Lessepsian migrant species in the eastern Mediterranean.

#### Acknowledgements

The authors thank to the Dr. Halit Filiz and Dr. Gökçen Bilge (Muğla University, Fisheries Faculty) for their help in collecting and sorting the benthic material.

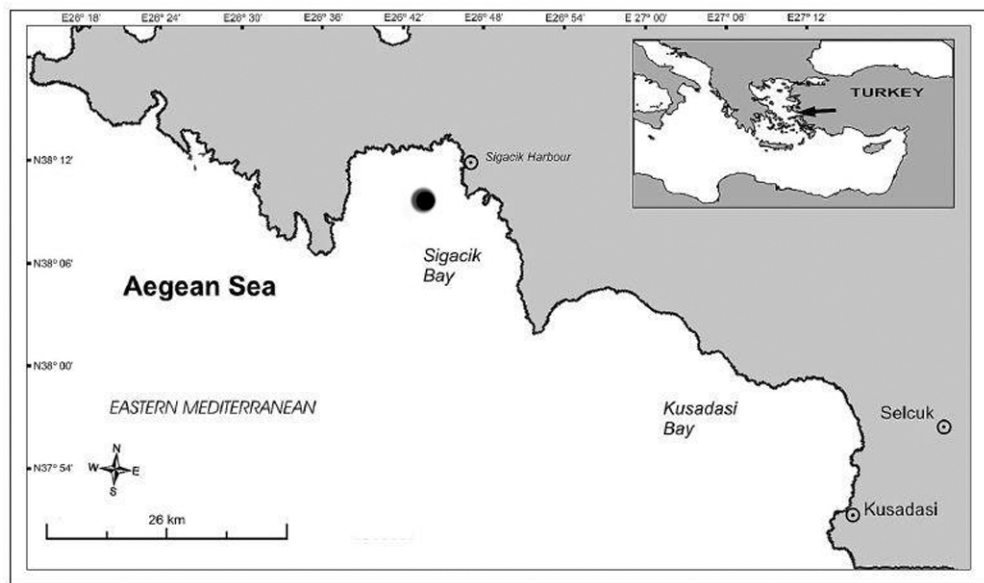


Fig. 2: *Erugosquilla massavensis* (♀, TL= 22.6 mm); dorsal view. (Photo: T.Ozcan).

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*Submitted: September 2008*

*Accepted: October 2008*

*Published on line: October 2008*