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### New Fisheries-related data from the Mediterranean Sea (April 2014)

K. STERGIOU, D.C. BOBORI, F.G. EKMEKÇİ, M. GÖKOĞLU, P.K. KARACHEL, G. MINOS, Y. ÖZVAROL, I. SALVARINA, A.S. TARKAN, L. VILIZZI

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## **Supplementary Data**

### **Collective article B**

#### **New Fisheries-related data from the Mediterranean Sea (April, 2014)**

**K.I. STERGIOU, D.C. BOBORI, F.G. Ekmekçi, M. GÖKOĞLU, P. K. KARACHELÉ,  
G. MINOS, Y. ÖZVAROL, I. SALVARINA, A.S. TARKAN and L. VILIZZI**

**Mediterranean Marine Science, 15 (1), 213-214.**

### **3. Natural diet of common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L., 1758) in Anatolia (Turkey): a review**

By L. Vilizzi, F.G. Ekmekçi and A.S. Tarkan

#### **Online Supplement 1**

##### **Statistical analysis**

Differences between waterbody types (i.e. man-made reservoirs and natural lakes) in the diet composition of common carp were analysed using permutational multivariate analysis of variance (PERMANOVA). The Bray-Curtis dissimilarity index was applied on presence-absence data in order to produce a distance matrix and differences between waterbody types were tested based on a single-factor experimental design (9999 permutations of the raw data;  $\alpha = 0.05$ ). Non-metric multi-dimensional scaling (NMDS) was used as an ordination method, and a dendrogram plot also was generated through cluster analysis (group average). Statistical analyses were carried out in PERMANOVA+ for PRIMER v6 (Anderson *et al.*, 2008).

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#### **Online Supplement 2**

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**Table S1.** Food items making up common carp natural diet in waterbodies of Anatolia. Taxonomy after <http://www.itis.gov> (accessed 08/01/2014).

Man-made reservoirs								Natural lakes											
Gelingilli Reservoir	Gelingilli Reservoir	Hirfanlı Reservoir	Hirfanlı Reservoir	Hirfanlı Reservoir	Keban Reservoir	Lake Akşehir	Bafra Balık Lakes	Lake Beyşehir	Lake Eğirdir	Lake Gölköy	Lake İznik	Lake Kuş (Manyas)	Lake Marmara	Lake Morgan	Lake Morgan	Lake Nazik	Lake Sapanca	Lake Süleyman	Lake Uluabat (Apolyont)
(1a)	(1b)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(6)	(9)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(6)	(6)
<b>Phytoplankton</b>																			
<b>Bacillariophyta</b>																			
<i>Achnanthes</i>								✓	✓										
<i>Amphipleura</i>								✓											
<i>Amphiprora</i>									✓										
<i>Amphora</i>								✓	✓										
<i>Caloneis</i>																			
<i>Cocconeis</i>	✓	✓						✓											
<i>Craticula</i>																			
<i>Cyclotella</i>	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓										
<i>Cymatopleura</i>		✓						✓											
<i>Cymbella</i>	✓								✓	✓									
<i>Denticula</i>																			
<i>Diatoma</i>	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓									
<i>Diploneis</i>	✓	✓																	
<i>Epithemia</i>																	✓		
<i>Fragilaria</i>	✓	✓							✓	✓									
<i>Gomphonema</i>	✓	✓							✓	✓									
<i>Gyrosigma</i>	✓	✓								✓									
<i>Hantzschia</i>																			
<i>Licmophora</i>																			
<i>Melosira</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓									✓	
<i>Navicula</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓	✓							✓		
<i>Nitzschia</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓	✓							✓		
<i>Pinnularia</i>																			
<i>Rhoicosphenia</i>									✓	✓									
<i>Rhopalodia</i>										✓									
<i>Stauroneis</i>																			
<i>Surirella</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓	✓									
<i>Synedra</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓	✓									
<i>Tabellaria</i>																✓			
<i>Tetracyclus</i>																		✓	
Undefined																			✓
<b>Charophyta</b>																			
<i>Closterium</i>								✓											
<i>Cosmarium</i>			✓	✓					✓										
<i>Euastrum</i>																			
<i>Mougeotia</i>																			
<i>Nitella</i>																			
<i>Spirogyra</i>	✓							✓											

(continued)

Table S1 (continued)

	Man-made reservoirs								Natural lakes							
	Gelingüllü Reservoir		Gelingüllü Reservoir		Hirfanlı Reservoir		Hirfanlı Reservoir		Keban Reservoir		Lake Akşehir		Bafra Balkı Lakes		Lake Beyşehir	
	(1a)	(1b)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(6)	(6)	(6)
<i>Staurastrum</i>				✓					✓							✓
<i>Zygnema</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓											
<b>Chlorophyta</b>																
<i>Actidesmium</i>						✓	✓									
<i>Ankistrodesmus</i>				✓	✓	✓										
<i>Cladophora</i>							✓									
<i>Coelastrum</i>	✓	✓	✓													
<i>Keratococcus</i>							✓									
<i>Kirchneriella</i>				✓												✓
<i>Monoraphidium</i>										✓	✓					
<i>Oedogonium</i>									✓							
<i>Oocystis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								✓
<i>Pandorina</i>										✓	✓					
<i>Pediastrum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓									
<i>Scenedesmus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓									✓
<i>Stigeoclonium</i>				✓												
<i>Tetraedron</i>					✓			✓								
<i>Ulothrix</i>	✓	✓														
Undefined									✓							
<b>Cyanophycota</b>																
<i>Anabaena</i>						✓	✓	✓	✓							
<i>Aphanizomenon</i>							✓	✓	✓							✓
<i>Chroococcus</i>						✓	✓	✓	✓							
<i>Gloeotrichia</i>			✓													
<i>Lyngbya</i>			✓													
<i>Merismopedia</i>				✓						✓						✓
<i>Microcystis</i>					✓						✓					
<i>Nostoc</i>						✓										
<i>Oscillatoria</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓					✓
<i>Schizothrix</i>							✓	✓								
<i>Spirulina</i>					✓											
<i>Symploca</i>						✓										
<b>Euglenophycota</b>																
<i>Euglena</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓										✓
<i>Phacus</i>			✓	✓												
<b>Pyrrhophycota</b>																
<i>Ceratium</i>					✓											
<i>Peridinium</i>						✓	✓									
<b>Rhodophyta</b>																
<i>Lemanea</i>						✓										
<b>Xanthophyta</b>																
<i>Vaucheria</i>									✓							
<b>Zooplankton</b>																
<b>Cladocera</b>																
<i>Alona</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								✓
<i>Bosmina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓							✓
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>				✓					✓							✓
<i>Chydorus</i>	✓	✓														✓
<i>Daphnia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								✓
<i>Diaphanosoma</i>			✓													✓
<i>Leydigia</i>				✓												

(continued)

Table S1 (continued)

	Man-made reservoirs								Natural lakes										
	Gelingüllü Reservoir	Gelingüllü Reservoir	Hirfanlı Reservoir	Hirfanlı Reservoir	Hirfanlı Reservoir	Keban Reservoir	Lake Akşehir	Bafra Balık Lakes	Lake Beyşehir	Lake Eğirdir	Lake Gölköy	Lake İznik	Lake Kuş (Manyas)	Lake Marmara	Lake Mogan	Lake Nazik	Lake Sapanca	Lake Süleyman	Lake Uluabat (Apolyont)
	(1a)	(1b)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(6)	(9)	(6)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(6)	(6)
<i>Macrothrix</i>	✓	✓																	
<i>Pleuroxus</i>				✓													✓		
Undefined																			
<b>Copepoda</b>																			
<i>Canthocamptus</i>	✓	✓																	
<i>Cyclops</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Diaptomus</i>			✓	✓	✓						✓								
Undefined																	✓	✓	✓
<b>Malacostraca</b>																			
<i>Astacus</i>																			
<i>Gammarus</i>																			
<i>Mysis</i>																			
<b>Ostracoda</b>																			
<i>Cypridopsis</i>																			
<i>Cypris</i>																			
Undefined	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Rotifera</b>																			
<i>Ascomorpha</i>									✓										
<i>Asplanchna</i>																			
<i>Bdelloidea</i>		✓																	
<i>Brachionus</i>																			
<i>Cephalodella</i>																			
<i>Filinia</i>																			
<i>Hexarthra</i>																			
<i>Keratella</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Lecane</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Polyarthra</i>																			
<i>Synchaeta</i>																			
<i>Triarthra</i>																			
Undefined																			
<b>Benthic invertebrates</b>																			
<b>Diptera</b>																			
<i>Chironomus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						✓			✓	✓		
<i>Eucorethra</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓								✓	✓			
Undefined	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Gastropoda</b>																			
<i>Gyraulus</i>																			
<i>Physa</i>																			
Undefined																			
<b>Nematoda</b>																			
<b>Oligochaeta</b>																			
<b>Coleoptera</b>																			
<i>Chaetophora</i>																			
<b>Detritus</b>									✓										
<b>Plant material</b>	✓								✓						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Fish</b>																			
<i>Eggs</i>	✓	✓													✓	✓		✓	✓
<i>Parts</i>	✓	✓																✓	✓

<sup>1a</sup> Kırrankaya (2007) (Mirror carp); <sup>1b</sup> Kırrankaya (2007) (Scale carp); <sup>2</sup> Karaca (1995); <sup>3</sup> Gürbüz (2004); <sup>4</sup> Güll et al. (2010); <sup>5</sup> Pala et al. (2003); <sup>6</sup> Numann (1958); <sup>7</sup> Çetinkaya (1992); <sup>8</sup> Yılmaz et al. (2003); <sup>9</sup> Turker (2006–2007); <sup>10</sup> Tanyolaç and Karabatak (1974); <sup>11</sup> Atasagun (1991) (same as Atasagun & Karabatak, 1995); <sup>12</sup> Şen (2001).

## 5. Reproductive biology of common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L., 1758) in Anatolia (Turkey): a review

By L. Vilizzi, A.S. Tarkan and F.G. Ekmekçi

### Online Supplement 3

#### Statistical analyses

Differences in mean age at maturity, spawning period duration, absolute fecundity, relative fecundity and egg diameter with waterbody types (man-made reservoirs and natural lakes; Sakarya River was not included since it was the only watercourse in the dataset) were analysed using permutational univariate analysis of variance (PERMANOVA). Following data normalisation, the Euclidean distance was used to produce a distance matrix and differences between waterbody types were tested based on a single-factor experimental design (9999 permutations of the raw data;  $\alpha = 0.05$ ). Statistical analyses were carried out in PERMANOVA+ for PRIMER v6 (Anderson *et al.*, 2008). Briefly, the advantage of PERMANOVA over traditional parametric analysis of variance is that the stringent assumptions of normality and homoscedasticity in the data, which are very often unrealistic when dealing with ecological datasets, are considerably relaxed (Anderson, 2001).

Trends in monthly GSI data were analysed using Dynamic Factor Analysis (DFA) after centering of the data and using a diagonal matrix. DFA is a multivariate technique estimating underlying common trends in multiple time series (Zuur *et al.*, 2003). DFA was applied using Brodgar 2.5.7 (<http://www.brodgar.com>).

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