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Aristotle's scientific contributions to the classification, nomenclature and distribution of marine organisms

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Supplementary Data

**Aristotle's scientific contributions to the classification, nomenclature
and distribution of marine organisms**

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KOSTAS GANIAS and CHRISTOS ARVANITIDIS**
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Table S1. Aristotle's classification ranks of marine animals and identified current taxa. Identification was mostly based on previous publications, i.e. Voultsiadou and Vafidis (2007), Voultsiadou *et al.* (2010) and Ganias *et al.* (2017).

| Rank 4 | Rank 3 | Rank 2 | Rank 1 | Identified as |
|---------|--------------|------------|---|---|
| Anhaima | Spongoi | | spongos acheilios/σπόγγος Ἀχιλλεῖος | <i>Spongia (Spongia) lamella</i> (Schulze, 1879) |
| Anhaima | Spongoi | | spongos aplysias/σπόγγος ἀπλυσίας | <i>Sarcotragus foetidus</i> Schmidt, 1862 |
| Anhaima | Spongoi | | spongos manos/σπόγγος μανός | <i>Hippospongia communis</i> (Lamarck, 1814) |
| Anhaima | Spongoi | | spongos ryknos/σπόγγος ρυκνός | <i>Spongia (Spongia) officinalis</i> Linnaeus, 1759 |
| Anhaima | Spongoi | | spongos tragos/σπόγγος τράγος | <i>Spongia (Spongia) zimocca</i> Schmidt, 1862 |
| Anhaima | Acalyphes | | acalyphē edodimos/ακαλύφη ἐδώδιμος | <i>Anemonia viridis</i> (Forsskål, 1775) |
| Anhaima | Acalyphes | | acalyphē sklērē/ακαλύφη σκληρή | <i>Actinia equina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | | | aspis/ασπίς | <i>Antedon mediterranea</i> (Lamarck, 1816) |
| Anhaima | | | dokias/δοκίας | Holothuriidae sp. |
| Anhaima | | | oistros ton thynnon/οἰστρος των θύννων | <i>Caligus</i> sp. |
| Anhaima | | | phtheir thalattia/φθεῖρ θαλαττία | Cymothoidae sp. |
| Anhaima | | | psyllos thalattios/ψύλλος θαλάττιος | Amphipoda sp. |
| Anhaima | | | holothourion/όλοθούριον | <i>Alcyonium palmatum</i> Pallas, 1766 |
| Anhaima | | | pneumōn/πνεύμων | <i>Pelagia noctiluca</i> (Forsskål, 1775) |
| Anhaima | | | aidoion andros/αἰδοῖον ἀνδρός | <i>Bonellia viridis</i> Rolando, 1822 |
| Anhaima | | | scolopendra thalassia/σκολοπένδρα θαλαττία | <i>Hermodice carunculata</i> (Pallas, 1766) |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Polypodes | eledonē/ἐλεδόνη | <i>Eledone moschata</i> (Lamarck, 1798) |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Polypodes | nautilus/ναυτίλος | <i>Argonauta argo</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Polypodes | polyrodōn megiston genos/πολυπόδων μέγιστον γένος | <i>Octopus vulgaris</i> Cuvier, 1797 |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Polypodes | polyrous en ostrakōi/πολύπους ἐν ὀστράκῳ | <i>Nautilus</i> sp.1 |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Sēria | sēria/σηρία | <i>Sepia officinalis</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Teuthis | teuthis/τευθίς | <i>Loligo vulgaris</i> Lamarck, 1798 |
| Anhaima | Malakia | Teuthos | teuthos/τευθος | <i>Todarodes sagittatus</i> (Lamarck, 1798) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karaboeidē | arktos/ἄρκτος | <i>Scyllarus arctus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karaboeidē | astakos/ἀστακός | <i>Homarus gammarus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | karaboeidē | karabos/κάραβος | <i>Palinurus elephas</i> (Fabricius, 1787) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karides | karidion/καρίδιον | <i>Pontonia pinnophylax</i> (Otto, 1821) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karides | krangōn/κραγγών | <i>Squilla mantis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karides | karides kyphai/καρίδες κυφαί | Penaeidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karides | mikron genos/μικρόν γένος | Natantia sp. |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karides | pinnophylax spongōn/πιννοφύλαξ σπόγγων | Alpheidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinia | karkinion/καρκίνιον | Paguridae sp. |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinia | kyllaros/κύλλαρος | Diogenidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | heracleōtikos/ἠρακλεωτικός | <i>Calappa granulata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | hippos/ἵππος | <i>Ocyrope cursor</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | karkinos mikros/καρκίνος μικρός | <i>Liocarcinus depurator</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | karkinos potamios/καρκίνος ποτάμιος | <i>Potamon fluviatile</i> (Herbst, 1785) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | maia/μαῖα | <i>Maja squinado</i> (Herbst, 1788) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | mikron genos omoion astakois/μικρόν γένος ὁμοίων ἀστακοῖς | Galatheidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | pagouros/πάγουρος | <i>Eriphia verrucosa</i> (Forskål, 1775) |
| Anhaima | Malakostraka | Karkinoi | pinnophylax/πιννοφύλαξ | <i>Pinnotheres pisum</i> (Linnaeus, 1767) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Asteres | astēr/ἀστήρ | Astropectinidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | balanos/βάλανος | <i>Pholas dactylus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | chēmē tracheia/χήμε τραχεία | Veneridae sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | conchē/κόγχη | Bivalvia sp.2 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | conchos arhabdōtos/κόγχος ἀρράβδωτος | Bivalvia sp.1 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | conchos rhabdōtos/κόγχος ραβδωτός | Cardiidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | galax 1/γάλαξ 1 | Donacidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | galax 2/γάλαξ 2 | Mactridae sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | kteis/κτεῖς | Pectinidae sp. |

(continued)

Table S1 (continued)

| Rank 4 | Rank 3 | Rank 2 | Rank 1 | Identified as |
|---------|--------------|-----------|--|--|
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | limnostreon/λιμνόστρεον | <i>Ostrea edulis</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | mys/μυς | <i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> Lamarck, 1819 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | pinna/πίννα | <i>Pinna nobilis</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Dithyra | sōlēn/σωλήν | Solenidae sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Echinoi | bryssos/βρύσσοσ | Echinoidea sp.1 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Echinoi | echinomētra/έχινομήτρα | <i>Sphaerechinus granularis</i> (Lamarck, 1816) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Echinoi | echinōn genos mikron/έχίνων γένος μικρόν | <i>Cidaris cidaris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Echinoi | echinos lefkos/έχίνος λευκός | <i>Brissus unicolor</i> (Leske, 1778) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Echinoi | spatangēs/σπατάγγης | Echinoidea sp.2 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Echinoi | esthiomenon genos/έσθιόμενον γένος | <i>Paracentrotus lividus</i> (Lamarck, 1816) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Monothyra | lepas/λεπάς | <i>Patella caerulea</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Monothyra | lepas agria/λεπάς άγρία | <i>Haliotis tuberculata</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | haimorrhōis/αίμορροίς | Gastropoda sp. |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | kēryx/κήρυξ | <i>Charonia variegata</i> (Lamarck, 1816) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | nēreitēs/νηρείτης | <i>Phorus turbinatus</i> (Born, 1778) |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | porphura 1/πορφύρα 1 | Muricidae sp.1 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | porphura 2/πορφύρα 2 | Muricidae sp.2 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | porphura 3/πορφύρα 3 | Muricidae sp.3 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Strombode | strombos/στρομβος | <i>Cerithium vulgatum</i> Bruguière, 1792 |
| Anhaima | Ostracoderma | Tethya | tēthyon/τήθυον | <i>Microcosmus sabatieri</i> Roule, 1885 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | amia/άμια | Scombridae sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | anthias/άνθιας | <i>Anthias anthias</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | atherinē/άθερίνη | <i>Atherina hepsetus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | balagros/βάλαγρος | Actinopterygii sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | baleros/βάλερος | Actinopterygii sp.10 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | batrachos/βάτραχος | <i>Lophius</i> spp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | belonē/βελόνη | <i>Syngnathus acus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | boax/βόαξ | Actinopterygii sp.14 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chalkeus/χαλκεύς | <i>Zeus faber</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chalkis/χαλκίς | Clupeiformes sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chanē/χάννη | <i>Serranus</i> sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chelidōn/χελιδών | <i>Hirundichthys rondeletii</i> (Valenciennes, 1847) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chremps/χρέμψ | Sciaenidae sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chromis/χρόμις | Sciaenidae sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | chrysophrys/χρύσοφρυς | <i>Sparus aurata</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | daskilos/δάσκιλος | <i>Mullus surmuletus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | drakon/δράκων | <i>Trachinus draco</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | echeneis/έχενής | <i>Echeneis naucrates</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | eleginos/έλεγίνος | Actinopterygii sp.17 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | ellops/έλλοψ | Actinopterygii sp.18 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | enchelys/έγγελυς | <i>Anguilla anguilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | encrasicholos/έγκρασίχολος | Clupeiformes sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | epitragias/έπιτραγιάς | <i>Carassius carassius</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | erythrinος/έρυθρίνος | <i>Pagellus erythrinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | etelis/έτελις | Actinopterygii sp.19 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | foxinos/φοξίνος | Actinopterygii sp.13 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | galē/γαλή | Actinopterygii sp.15 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | glanis/γλάνις | <i>Silurus aristotelis</i> Garman, 1890 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | glaukos/γλαῦκος | Actinopterygii sp.16 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | gongros/γόνγγρος | <i>Conger conger</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | helōn/χελών | Mugilidae sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | hēpatos/ήπατος | Actinopterygii sp.20 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | hippouros/ ήππουρος | <i>Coryphaena hippurus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | ioulis/ιουλίς | <i>Labrus mixtus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kalliōnymos/καλλιώνυμος | <i>Uranoscopus scaber</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kantharos/κάνθαρος | Actinopterygii sp.21 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kapros/κάπρος | Actinopterygii sp.11 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kephalos/κέφαλος | <i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kicklē/κίχλη | Labridae sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kitharos/κίθαρος | Pleuronectiformes sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kōbios/κωβιός | Gobiidae spp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kokkyx/κόκκυξ | Triglidae sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kolias/κολιάς | <i>Scomber colias</i> Gmelin, 1789 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | korakinos/κορακίνος | <i>Chromis chromis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kossyphos/κόσσυφος | Labridae sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kottos/κόττος | <i>Barbus</i> sp. |

(continued)

Table S1 (continued)

| Rank 4 | Rank 3 | Rank 2 | Rank 1 | Identified as |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | kyprinos/κυπρίνος | <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | labrax/λάβραξ | <i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | lyra/λύρα | Triglidae sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | maenis/μαινίς | <i>Spicara</i> sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | melanouros/μελάνουρος | <i>Oblada melanura</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | mormyros/μόρμυρος | Actinopterygii sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | muraena/μύραινα | <i>Muraena helena</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | myrinos/μύρινος | Mugilidae sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | myxōn/μύξων | Mugilidae sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | onos/όνος | <i>Phycis blennoides</i> (Brünnich, 1768) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | orkys/ὄρκυς | <i>Orcynopsis</i> sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | orphōs/ὄρφως | <i>Epinephelus</i> spp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | pēlamys/πηλαμύς | <i>Sarda sarda</i> (Bloch, 1793) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | peraeas/περαιάς | Blenniidae sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | perkē/πέρκη | <i>Perca fluviatilis</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | phagros/φάγρος | <i>Pagrus pagrus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | phōlis/φωλίς | Blenniidae sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | phykis/φυκίς | Labridae sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | primadiae/πριμαδίαι | Pleuronectiformes sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | psētta/ψηττα | Pleuronectiformes sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | salpē/σάλπη | <i>Sarpa salpa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | saperdis/σαπερδίς | Actinopterygii sp.4 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | sarginos/σαργίνος | Actinopterygii sp.5 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | sargos/σαργός | <i>Diplodus sargus sargus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | sauros/σαῦρος | Actinopterygii sp.6 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | sinodōn/σινόδων | <i>Serranus</i> sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | skaros/σκάρος | <i>Sparisoma cretense</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | skiaena/σκίαινα | Sciaenidae sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | skombros/σκόμβρος | <i>Scomber scombrus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | skorpios/σκορπίος | <i>Scorpaena</i> spp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | smaris/σμαρίς | <i>Spicara</i> sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | sparos/σπάρος | Actinopterygii sp.7 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | sphyraena/σφύραινα | Actinopterygii sp.9 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | synagris/συναγρίς | Actinopterygii sp.8 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | taenia/ταινία | <i>Cepola macrophthalma</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | thynnos/θύννος | <i>Thunnus</i> spp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | tilōn/τίλων | Actinopterygii sp.12 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | triglē/τρίγλη | <i>Mullus barbatus barbatus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Lepidotoi | xiphias/ξιφιάς | <i>Xiphias gladius</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | aetos/ἄετός | Elasmobranchii sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | akanthias/galeos | <i>Squalus acanthias</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | alōrex/ἀλώπηξ | Elasmobranchii sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | asterias/ἄστεριας | <i>Scyliorhinus stellaris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | batos/βατίς | <i>Raja</i> sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | bous/βους | <i>Dasyatis</i> sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | lamia/λάμια | Elasmobranchii sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | leiobatos/λειόβατος | Myliobatidae sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | leios/galeos | <i>Mustelus mustelus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | narkē/νάρκη | <i>Torpedo</i> sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | pristis/πρίστις | Elasmobranchii sp.4 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | rhinē/ρίνη | <i>Squatina</i> sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | rhinobatos/ρινόβατος | <i>Rhinobatos</i> sp. |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | skyllion/σκύλλιον | <i>Scyliorhinus canicula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | trygōn/τρυγών | <i>Mobula mobular</i> (Bonnaterre, 1788) |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | Selachii | zygaena/ζύγαινα | Elasmobranchii sp.5 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | | acharnas/ἀχάρνας | Pisces sp.1 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | | phtheir/φθείρ | Pisces sp.3 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | | thratta/θράττα | Pisces sp.4 |
| Enhaima | Ichthyes | | thrissa/θρίσσα | Pisces sp.2 |
| Enhaima | Ketode | | delphis/δέλφης | Delphinidae |
| Enhaima | Ketode | | mystacocētos/μυστακόκητος | <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | Ketode | | phalaena/φάλαινα | <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 |
| Enhaima | Ketode | | phocaena/φώκαινα | <i>Phocoena phocoena relicta</i> Abel, 1905 |
| Enhaima | Ootoka | | chelōnē thalattia/χελώνη θαλαττία | <i>Caretta caretta</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) |
| Enhaima | tetrapoda | | | |
| Enhaima | Zootoka | | phōkē/φώκη | <i>Monachus monachus</i> (Hermann, 1779) |
| | tetrapoda | | | |