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Benthic foraminifera and brachiopods from a marine cave in Spain: environmental significance

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Supplementary Data

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Integrated environmental study in the CT12 marine cave (Eastern Spanish coast) through benthic fauna and sediment texture

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Fig. S1: Grainsize distribution curve; gravel (orange), sand (yellow), silt (green), clay (blue).

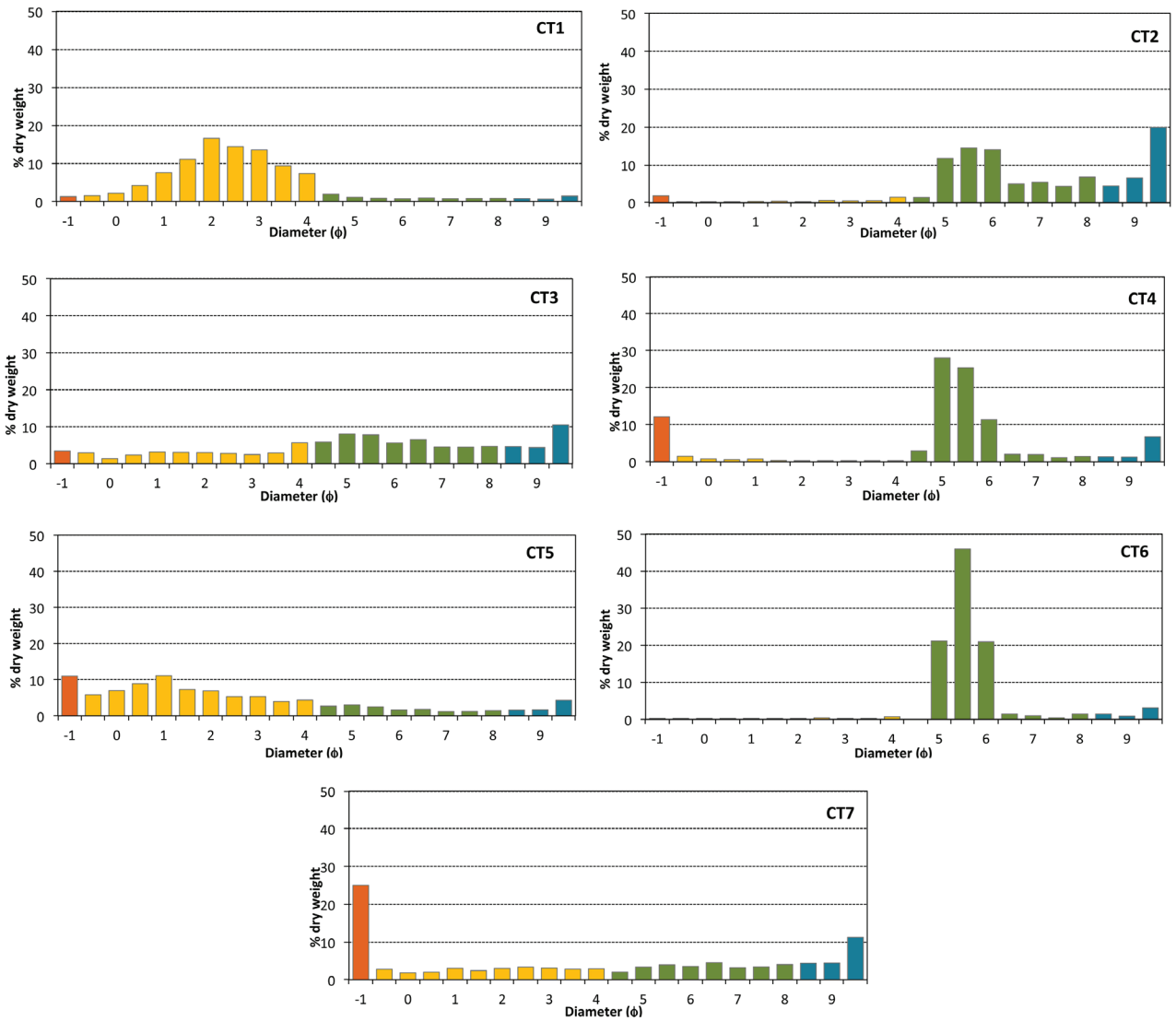

Table S1. Results of grain size analysis with sediment fractions at 0.5 φ interval.

f	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT4	CT5	CT6	CT7
-1.0	1.3	1.8	3.4	12.2	11.0	0.0	25.0
-0.5	1.5	0.2	2.9	1.5	5.9	0.1	2.8
0.0	2.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	7.0	0.1	1.8
0.5	4.2	0.2	2.4	0.5	8.9	0.1	2.0
1.0	7.6	0.3	3.2	0.7	11.1	0.1	3.0
1.5	11.1	0.4	3.1	0.3	7.3	0.2	2.4
2.0	16.6	0.3	3.0	0.1	6.9	0.2	3.0
2.5	14.4	0.6	2.8	0.1	5.3	0.4	3.3
3.0	13.5	0.5	2.5	0.1	5.3	0.2	3.1
3.5	9.4	0.5	2.9	0.1	4.0	0.3	2.8
4.0	7.4	1.5	5.7	0.1	4.4	0.7	2.9
4.5	1.9	1.4	5.9	2.9	2.7	0.0	2.0
5.0	1.1	11.7	8.0	28.1	3.0	21.1	3.4
5.5	0.9	14.4	7.8	25.4	2.5	45.9	3.9
6.0	0.7	14.0	5.6	11.4	1.6	20.9	3.5
6.5	0.9	5.0	6.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	4.5
7.0	0.7	5.3	4.5	1.9	1.2	1.0	3.2
7.5	0.8	4.3	4.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	3.4
8.0	0.8	6.8	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	4.0
8.5	0.8	4.4	4.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	4.4
9.0	0.6	6.6	4.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.4
11.0	1.4	19.9	10.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	11.2

Table S2. Foraminifera absolute abundance standardized at 1 g dry sediment. Faunal parameters are also given at the table bottom.

	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT4	CT5	CT6	CT7
Adelosina cliariensis (Heron-Allen & Earland, 1930)	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Adelosina mediterranensis (Le Calvez & Le Calvez, 1958)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Affinetrina planciana (d'Orbigny, 1839)	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Articulina carinata Wiesner, 1923	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Asterigerinata mamilla (Williamson, 1858)	32	33	25	25	0	0	0
Astrononion stelligerum (d'Orbigny, 1839)	4	67	50	13	67	0	0
Aubignyna perlucida (Heron-Allen & Earland, 1913)	0	67	25	75	0	40	0
Bolivina alata (Seguenza, 1862)	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Bolivina catanensis Seguenza, 1862	0	33	0	25	0	0	0
Bolivina earlandi Parr, 1950	0	33	0	13	17	20	50
Bolivina pseudoplicata Heron-Allen & Earland, 1930	0	67	0	13	0	0	0
Bolivina striatula Cushman, 1922	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
Bolivina variabilis (Williamson, 1858)	0	700	50	375	0	80	50
Bulimina aculeata d'Orbigny, 1826	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Bulimina elongata d'Orbigny, 1846	4	0	0	13	0	0	0
Bulimina marginata d'Orbigny, 1826	0	33	0	0	0	0	75
Buliminella elegantissima (d'Orbigny, 1839)	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Carterina spiculotesta (Carter, 1877)	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Cibicides refulgens Montfort, 1808	68	33	125	88	100	20	25
Cibicidoides lobatulus (Walker & Jacob, 1798)	112	433	125	125	100	60	50
Cibicidoides variabilis (d'Orbigny, 1826)	64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conorbella erecta (Sidebottom, 1908)	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cornuspira involvens (Reuss, 1850)	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Cribrostomoides jeffreysii (Williamson, 1858)	0	0	25	0	0	20	0
Cycloforina sp.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cymbaloporetta sp.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discammina compressa (Goess, 1882)	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Discorbis torrei (Bermudez, 1935)	0	0	0	0	0	40	0
Elphidium aculeatum (d'Orbigny, 1846)	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elphidium advenum (Cushman, 1922)	4	0	25	0	0	0	0
Elphidium crispum (Linnaeus, 1758)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elphidium fichtelianum (d'Orbigny, 1846)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elphidium pulvereum Todd, 1958	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eponides repandus (Fichtel & Moll, 1798)	0	267	50	13	0	20	0
Fissurina orbignyana Seguenza, 1862	0	33	0	38	0	20	0
Fissurina sp.	0	33	0	13	0	0	0
Fursenkoina subacuta (d'Orbigny, 1852)	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Gavelinopsis praegeri (Heron-Allen & Earland, 1930)	168	233	25	75	17	80	25
Globocassidulina crassa (d'Orbigny, 1839)	0	33	0	63	0	40	0
Globocassidulina subglobosa (Brady, 1881)	0	233	0	175	0	80	0
Gyroidina umbonata (Silvestri, 1898)	0	0	0	13	0	40	0
Haynesina depressula (Walker & Jacob, 1798)	0	33	0	63	0	0	25
Haynesina germanica (Ehrenberg, 1840)	0	0	0	0	0	40	0
Laevidentalina communis (d'Orbigny, 1826)	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Lagena sp.	0	0	0	13	0	0	0

continued

Table S2 continued

	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT4	CT5	CT6	CT7
Lagenammina fusiformis (Williamson, 1858)	0	33	0	13	17	0	0
Lamarckina scabra (Brady, 1884)	8	33	0	0	0	0	0
Lenticulina gibba (d'Orbigny, 1839)	0	67	0	0	0	0	25
Lepidodeuterammina ochracea (Williamson, 1858)	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Leptohalysis scottii (Chaster, 1892)	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
Melonis barleeanus (Williamson, 1858)	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
Miliolinella semicostata (Wiesner, 1923)	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
Miliolinella subrotunda (Montagu, 1803)	120	500	375	200	183	120	125
Neoconorbina terquemi (Rzehak, 1888)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Patellina corrugata Williamson, 1858	4	2,867	1,300	1,488	1,250	2,040	2,900
Peneroplis pertusus (Forsskal in Niebuhr, 1775)	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peneroplis planatus (Fichtel & Moll, 1798)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pileolina patelliformis (Brady, 1884)	0	33	0	25	0	0	0
Planorbulina mediterranensis d'Orbigny, 1826	36	0	25	0	0	0	50
Pseudotriloculina cuneata (Karrer, 1867)	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
Pseudotriloculina lecalvezae (Kaasschieter, 1961)	0	0	0	0	0	40	0
Pseudotriloculina sp.	8	0	150	0	0	0	0
Pyrgo inornata (d'Orbigny, 1846)	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
Quinqueloculina auberiana d'Orbigny, 1839	20	67	50	50	0	0	0
Quinqueloculina berthelotiana d'Orbigny, 1839	12	33	25	0	33	20	0
Quinqueloculina bosciana d'Orbigny, 1839	0	167	0	13	0	40	0
Quinqueloculina irregularis d'Orbigny in Terquem, 1878	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quinqueloculina laevigata d'Orbigny, 1839	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Quinqueloculina lata Terquem, 1876	8	0	50	25	17	20	0
Quinqueloculina milletti Wiesner, 1923	0	0	0	0	0	60	0
Quinqueloculina parvula Schlumberger, 1894	8	200	75	138	100	20	25
Quinqueloculina pygmaea Reuss, 1850	0	33	0	13	0	40	0
Quinqueloculina seminulum (Linnaeus, 1758)	0	0	175	125	183	20	25
Quinqueloculina stelligera (Terquem, 1882)	12	67	250	13	83	40	25
Quinqueloculina ungeriana d'Orbigny, 1846	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quinqueloculina cf *venusta* Karrer, 1868	0	0	225	0	17	0	25
Rosalina bradyi (Cushman, 1915)	56	100	225	88	133	40	75
Rosalina floridana (Cushman, 1922)	16	133	0	50	0	20	0
Rosalina obtusa d'Orbigny, 1846	0	33	0	0	17	0	0
Rosalina posidonicola (Colom, 1942)	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
Sahulia conica (d'Orbigny, 1839)	44	0	25	0	0	0	25
Sejunctella sp.	0	967	400	125	233	120	250
Sigmoilina costata Schlumberger, 1893	0	67	0	38	33	0	0
Sigmoilina grata (Terquem, 1878)	4	133	0	13	17	0	0
Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri (Silvestri, 1904)	0	67	450	150	550	40	75
Siphonina reticulata (Čžjžek, 1848)	0	133	25	38	150	20	100
Spirillina vivipara Ehrenberg, 1843	4	1,967	1,875	1,000	767	1,540	1,875
Spiroloculina ornata d'Orbigny, 1839	8	267	225	175	467	20	75
Spirophthalmidium emaciatum (Haynes, 1973)	0	1,133	250	225	17	420	400

continued

Table S2 continued

	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT4	CT5	CT6	CT7
Spiroplectinella earlandi (Parker, 1952)	0	100	75	0	67	0	50
Spiroplectinella wrighti (Silvestri, 1903)	16	0	0	0	17	0	0
Spirosigmoilina tenuis (Čžjžek, 1848)	0	0	0	50	0	0	25
Textularia agglutinans d'Orbigny, 1839	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textularia bocki Höglund, 1947	100	0	0	13	33	0	0
Tretomphaloides concinnus (Brady, 1884)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Triloculina plicata Terquem, 1878	4	33	0	0	0	0	25
Triloculina schreiberiana d'Orbigny, 1839	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tubinella inornata (Brady, 1884)	0	2,533	1,225	350	433	620	975
Vertebralina striata d'Orbigny, 1826	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown specimen	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Taxa_S	**44**	**48**	**31**	**49**	**28**	**41**	**30**
Dominance_D	**0.06**	**0.11**	**0.12**	**0.11**	**0.12**	**0.19**	**0.23**
Shannon_H	**3.14**	**2.75**	**2.59**	**2.85**	**2.55**	**2.31**	**1.99**
FN	**1,180**	**14,300**	**8,000**	**5,763**	**5,117**	**6,120**	**7,525**

Table S3. Relative abundance of commonly occurring foraminiferal species.

	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT4	CT5	CT6	CT7
Bolivina variabilis	0.0	4.9	0.6	6.5	0.0	1.3	0.7
Cibicides refulgens *	5.8	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.3
Cibicidoides lobatulus *	9.5	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.7
Gavelinopsis praegeri *	14.2	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3
Miliolinella subrotunda *	10.2	3.5	4.7	3.5	3.6	2.0	1.7
Patellina corrugata *	0.3	20.0	16.3	25.8	24.4	33.3	38.5
Rosalina spp. *	6.1	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.0
Sejunctella sp. *	0.0	6.8	5.0	2.2	4.6	2.0	3.3
Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri	0.0	0.5	5.6	2.6	10.7	0.7	1.0
Spirillina vivipara *	0.3	13.8	23.4	17.4	15.0	25.2	24.9
Spirophthalmidium emaciatum	0.0	7.9	3.1	3.9	0.3	6.9	5.3
Textularia bocki	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Tubinella inornata *	0.0	17.7	15.3	6.1	8.5	10.1	13.0

* epifaunal clinging-attached taxa according to Murray (2006).

Table S4. Absolute abundance of Brachiopoda.

	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT4	CT5	CT6	CT7
Argyrotheca cistellula (Searles-Wood, 1841)	14	15	51	20	19	32	22
Argyrotheca cuneata (Risso, 1826)	45	7	22	21	41	9	5
Gwynia capsula (Jeffreys, 1859)	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Joania cordata (Risso, 1826)	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Megathiris detruncata (Gmelin, 1791)	1	0	0	1	11	0	0
Novocrania anomala (Mueller, 1776)	22	5	10	4	78	0	0
Tethyrynchia mediterranea (Logan, 1994)	2	12	42	5	32	16	29
Total # individuals	**113**	**39**	**125**	**51**	**181**	**64**	**56**
Number of species	**6**	**4**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**3**