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Temperature Effects on Growth Rates and Predation Loss of Bacterial Groups in Marine Ecosystems

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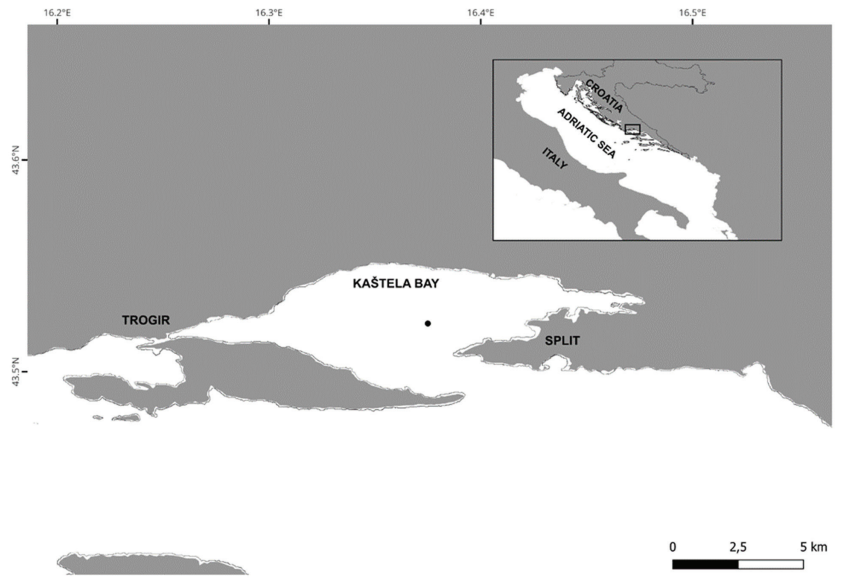


Fig. S1: Map of the investigated area.

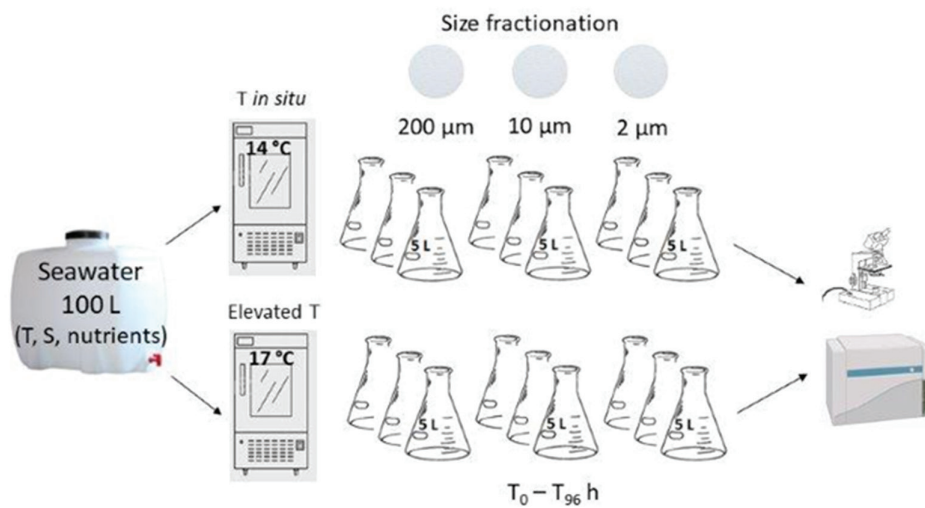


Fig. S2: Scheme of the experimental design.

Table S1. Concentrations of nutrients (average \pm standard deviation) during the experiment at ambient (T_{amb}) and a 3°C increased temperature ($T_{amb}+3$).

| Parameter | Time (hours) | T_{amb} | | $T_{amb}+3$ | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | < 2 mm fraction | < 200 mm fraction | < 2 mm fraction | < 200 mm fraction |
| NO_2^- (mmol L ⁻¹) | 0 | 7.10 \pm 0.51 | 6.79 \pm 0.70 | 7.34 \pm 0.79 | 7.29 \pm 0.30 |
| | 24 | 7.02 \pm 0.58 | 7.03 \pm 0.68 | 7.19 \pm 0.51 | 7.62 \pm 0.46 |
| | 48 | 6.83 \pm 0.32 | 6.82 \pm 0.65 | 6.76 \pm 0.72 | 7.21 \pm 0.93 |
| | 72 | 6.26 \pm 0.26 | 6.74 \pm 0.62 | 6.71 \pm 0.42 | 7.84 \pm 0.41 |
| | 96 | 5.56 \pm 0.30 | 6.58 \pm 0.48 | 6.41 \pm 0.51 | 7.23 \pm 0.30 |
| NO_3^- (mmol L ⁻¹) | 0 | 13.59 \pm 1.09 | 16.47 \pm 0.65 | 14.10 \pm 0.98 | 15.19 \pm 0.61 |
| | 24 | 16.52 \pm 0.72 | 16.43 \pm 0.56 | 16.88 \pm 0.78 | 17.58 \pm 0.66 |
| | 48 | 13.41 \pm 0.81 | 14.07 \pm 0.64 | 13.80 \pm 1.06 | 16.76 \pm 0.88 |
| | 72 | 13.93 \pm 1.01 | 13.52 \pm 0.66 | 12.90 \pm 1.47 | 14.25 \pm 0.84 |
| | 96 | 10.72 \pm 0.89 | 11.52 \pm 0.52 | 13.54 \pm 0.62 | 13.75 \pm 0.41 |
| NH_4^+ (mmol L ⁻¹) | 0 | 2.56 \pm 0.31 | 2.22 \pm 0.19 | 1.96 \pm 0.31 | 1.70 \pm 0.31 |
| | 24 | 1.16 \pm 0.15 | 0.07 \pm 0.02 | 0.74 \pm 0.14 | 0.15 \pm 0.05 |
| | 48 | 1.25 \pm 0.09 | 0.13 \pm 0.01 | 1.34 \pm 0.15 | 0.50 \pm 0.20 |
| | 72 | 0.97 \pm 0.12 | 0.39 \pm 0.06 | 1.39 \pm 0.14 | 0.38 \pm 0.10 |
| | 96 | 0.85 \pm 0.09 | 0.16 \pm 0.02 | 0.64 \pm 0.11 | 0.49 \pm 0.09 |
| HPO_4^{2-} (mmol L ⁻¹) | 0 | 0.16 \pm 0.05 | 0.09 \pm 0.02 | 0.22 \pm 0.06 | 0.19 \pm 0.03 |
| | 24 | 0.41 \pm 0.04 | 0.06 \pm 0.02 | 0.25 \pm 0.09 | 0.28 \pm 0.10 |
| | 48 | 0.14 \pm 0.01 | 0.10 \pm 0.03 | 0.15 \pm 0.03 | 0.11 \pm 0.02 |
| | 72 | 0.16 \pm 0.08 | 0.03 \pm 0.00 | 0.15 \pm 0.04 | 0.14 \pm 0.06 |
| | 96 | 0.06 \pm 0.01 | 0.01 \pm 0.00 | 0.06 \pm 0.03 | 0.11 \pm 0.07 |

Table S2. Oligonucleotide probes and hybridization conditions used for CARD-FISH. FA (%): final concentration of formamide used in the hybridization buffer.

| Probe | Sequence (5'.....3') | Target group | FA (%) | Reference |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------|
| EUB338 | GCTGCCTCCCGTAGGAGT | Most <i>Eubacteria</i> | 55 | Amann <i>et al.</i> , 1990 |
| GAM42a | GCCTTCCCACATCGTTT | <i>Gammaproteobacteria</i> | 55 | Manz <i>et al.</i> , 1992 |
| CF319a | TGGTCCGTGTCTCAGTAC | <i>Bacteroidetes</i> | 55 | Manz <i>et al.</i> , 1996 |
| ROS537 | CAACGCTAACCCCTCC | <i>Roseobacter</i> clade | 55 | Eilers <i>et al.</i> , 2001 |
| SAR11-441R | TACAGTCATTTTCTCCCCGAC | <i>SAR11</i> clade | 45 | Morris <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| Non338 | ACTCCTACGGGAGGCGC | Control probe of EUB338 | 55 | Wallner <i>et al.</i> , 1993 |