

Hidden in plain sight: the overlooked establishment of the diamond lizardfish *Synodus synodus* (Linnaeus, 1758) in the Mediterranean Sea

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Table S1. List of all sampling sites in Greece (Attica and the Cyclades Islands) where underwater visual census (UVC) surveys were conducted. For each site, location name, site code, geographic coordinates, sampling date and the recorded presence of *Synodus synodus* are reported.

Location name	Site code	Longitude	Latitude	Date	<i>S. synodus</i> record
ATTICA - ARSIDA	ARS_1	37.7087	23.9097	06/05/2025	No
ATTICA - PATROKLOS	PAT_1	37.6445	23.9634	06/05/2025	No
ATTICA - PONTIKONISI	PON_1	37.7908	23.8257	06/06/2025	No
ATTICA – VARKIZA/ VOULIAGMENI	VAR_1	37.8000	23.7985	06/06/2025	No
FOLEGANDROS	FOL_2	36.6557	24.8382	05/18/2025	No
FOLEGANDROS	FOL_4	36.6348	24.9111	05/18/2025	No
FOLEGANDROS	FOL_6	36.6030	24.9591	05/18/2025	No
GYAROS	GIA_2	37.6056	24.6493	06/03/2025	No
GYAROS	GIA_4	37.6308	24.7052	05/06/2025	No
GYAROS	GIA_8	37.6007	24.7388	05/06/2025	No
GYAROS	GIA_H	37.5943	24.7095	06/02/2025	No
IOS	IOS_10	36.6692	25.3943	05/21/2025	No
IOS	IOS_14	36.6759	25.3230	05/21/2025	No
IOS	IOS_16	36.7108	25.2743	05/21/2025	No
IOS	IOS_4	36.7871	25.2824	05/22/2025	No
IOS	IOS_5	36.7825	25.3156	05/22/2025	No
IOS	IOS_X Psathonisi Islet	36.7480	25.3670	05/22/2025	Yes
KEA	KEA_1	37.5306	24.3059	06/04/2025	No
KEA	KEA_2	37.5712	24.3544	05/06/2025	No
KEA	KEA_4	37.6638	24.4034	05/04/2025	No
KEA	KEA_5	37.6859	24.3444	05/04/2025	No
KIMOLOS	KIM_2	36.7987	24.5196	05/09/2025	No
KIMOLOS	KIM_3	36.8232	24.5286	05/09/2025	No
KIMOLOS	KIM_5	36.8409	24.5708	05/09/2025	No
KYTHNOS	KYT_1	37.2997	24.3727	05/08/2025	No
KYTHNOS	KYT_2	37.3177	24.4085	05/08/2025	No

Continued

Table S1 continued

Location name	Site code	Longitude	Latitude	Date	<i>S. synodus</i> record
KYTHNOS	KYT_4	37.3699	24.4542	05/08/2025	No
KYTHNOS	KYT_8	37.4762	24.4203	06/04/2025	Yes
MILOS	MIL_10	36.7368	24.3396	05/15/2025	No
MILOS	MIL_11	36.7473	24.3555	05/15/2025	No
MILOS	MIL_12	36.7366	24.3909	05/15/2025	No
MILOS	MIL_18	36.7564	24.4086	05/10/2025	No
MILOS	MIL_19	36.7746	24.4261	05/10/2025	No
MILOS	MIL_25	36.7173	24.5424	05/12/2025	No
MILOS	MIL_4	36.6541	24.3875	05/11/2025	Yes
MILOS	MIL_5	36.6524	24.3512	05/11/2025	Yes
MILOS	MIL_9	36.7180	24.3353	05/15/2025	Yes
POLYAIGOS	POL_1	36.7497	24.6242	05/12/2025	No
POLYAIGOS	POL_3	36.7883	24.6244	05/12/2025	No
SERIFOS	SER_10	37.1636	24.5251	05/29/2025	No
SERIFOS	SER_15	37.1239	24.4790	05/29/2025	No
SERIFOS	SER_3	37.1481	24.4266	05/28/2025	No
SERIFOS	SER_5	37.1909	24.4451	05/28/2025	No
SERIFOS	SER_7	37.2073	24.4850	05/28/2025	Yes
SERIFOS	SER_9	37.1907	24.5340	05/29/2025	No
SIFNOS	SIF_11	36.9067	24.6978	05/23/2025	No
SIFNOS	SIF_15	36.9958	24.6630	05/26/2025	No
SIFNOS	SIF_2	37.0251	24.6356	05/27/2025	No
SIFNOS	SIF_5	37.0230	24.7006	05/27/2025	No
SIFNOS	SIF_8	36.9462	24.7627	05/27/2025	Yes
SIKINOS	SIK_2	36.6349	25.0589	05/19/2025	Yes
SIKINOS	SIK_4	36.7040	25.1202	05/19/2025	No
SIKINOS	SIK_7	36.6696	25.1393	05/19/2025	No